

FIGURES | FINLAND RESIDENTIAL | Q3 2023

Dry quarter for residential investment

RESIDENTIAL INVESTMENT VOLUME YTD

€0.57bn ттм

▼-78% (y-o-y %)

€459mn YTD/2023

77% (y-o-y %)

INVESTMENT MARKET KEY FIGURES YTD

Cross-border share

Vs. 42% (5-year avg.)

59%

Share of total investment

29%

Vs. 27% (5-year avg.)

Number of transactions

Vs. 44 (5-year avg.)

V16

60%

HMA Share

0%

<u>4</u>

4.10%

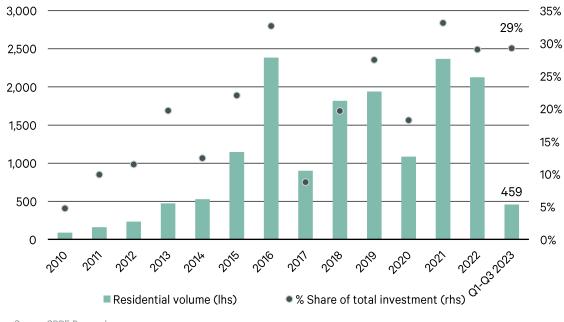
Prime yield

Vs. 60% (5-year avg.) Vs. 4.00% in Q2 2023

Investment market

- The Finnish residential investment market recorded the lowest quarter volume in a decade as investors remain selective in making investment decisions under current market conditions. Despite low Q3 volume, the residential sector has the highest share of total volume (29%) in 2023, with €459 million. A total of 59% of the volume came from international investors, and 60% landed in HMA in 2023.
- Despite the slow quarter, there are active deals in the pipeline, and investors are looking to deploy a considerable amount of capital into the market. However, there remains uncertainty over the timing of the recovery in investment volumes as transaction processes take more time in under current market environment.
- Residential prime yields experienced decompression by 10 bps to 4.10% in the
 Helsinki Metropolitan Area. Prime yields saw similar movement in Tampere and
 Turku and increased to 4.60% during the third quarter. Buyers and sellers have
 started to agree on the current pricing dynamics after the peak-to-trough
 movement of 120 basis points since early-2022.

Residential investment volumes and share of total volume



Source: CBRE Research.

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HELSINKI METROPOLITAN AREA KEY FIGURES

Construction starts TTM (July 2023)

11,400 units

New completions TTM (July 2023)

Average monthly rent (Q3 2023)

Average sales price (August 2023)

16,500 units **2**0.86 €/m² **4**,766 €/m²

-7.5% (Y-o-Y)

-27% (Y-o-Y)

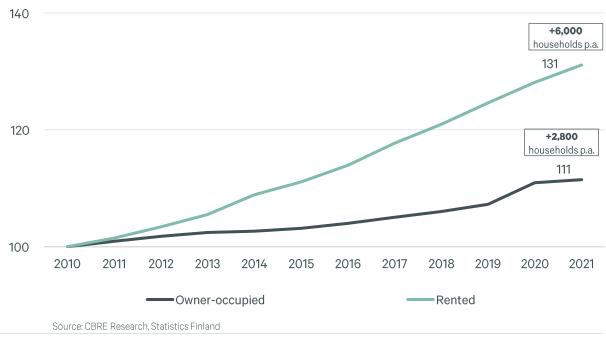
+13% (Y-o-Y)

+0.5% (Y-o-Y)

Rental market & construction activity

- The average sales price of old dwellings in HMA decreased by 7.5% in August, while prices decreased by 7.1% and 3.9% in Tampere and Turku, respectively. Price compression has been steeper in smaller apartments as the demand has cooled down due to the spike in interest rates and the apartment completions being more positioned towards smaller apartments.
- Average rents increased by 0.5% in the capital city region, 2.1% in Turku, and 2.2% in Tampere (y-o-y) in Q3. The HMA demonstrated a strong shift towards rental living during the last decade as the number of households living in rental apartments has increased by 31% (6,000 p.a.) in 2010-2021.
- Increased lending costs have affected the relative affordability of rental housing compared to owning. Also, lower levels of new completions and population growth support rental growth in the mid-term. The capital city region is facing the greatest population growth in decades - its population grew by almost 22,000 inhabitants (+1.8%) between June 2022 and 2023.

HMA - Rented vs. owner-occupied dwellings growth index, (2010=100)



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FIGURE 1 – POPULATION GROWTH IN THE HMA SINCE 1990



FIGURE 3 - CONSTRUCTION STARTS AND COMPLETIONS - HMA (TTM)



FIGURE 2 – HMA – PRICE VS. RENT GROWTH IN DWELLINGS, INDEX (2015=100)

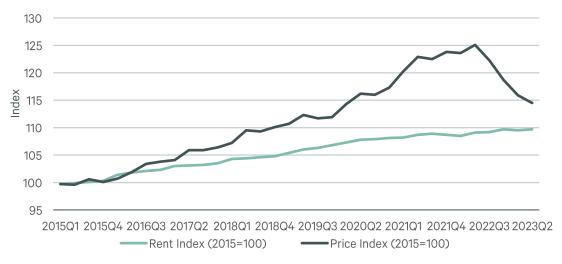
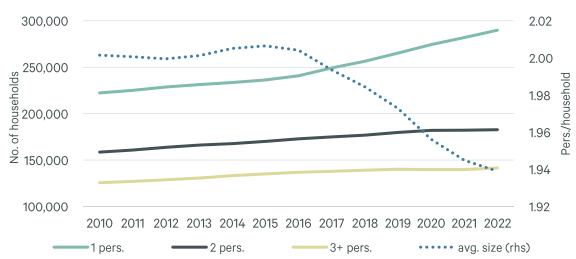


FIGURE 4 – HOUSEHOLD SIZE DEVELOPMENT IN THE HMA



Source: CBRE Research, Statistics Finland.

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